

Vegetation Layering



CANOPY TREES

OVER 30 FEET

PLANTS:
Oregon white oak
Ponderosa pine
Big leaf maple

WILDLIFE:
Creepers
Owls
Nuthatches
Woodpeckers
Bats



UNDERSTORY TREES

UNDER 30 FEET

PLANTS:
Vine maple
Cascara
Western serviceberry
Elderberry

WILDLIFE:
Hawks
Swallows
Chickadees
Warblers
Flycatchers



LARGE SHRUBS

BETWEEN 5 AND 20 FEET

PLANTS:
Snowberry
Thimbleberry
Red-flowering currant
Mock orange

WILDLIFE:
Thrushes
Bluebirds
Grosbeaks



FLOWERS & SMALL SHRUBS

LESS THAN 5 FEET

PLANTS:
Western columbine
Cascade Oregon grape
Yarrow
Lupine
Sword fern

WILDLIFE:
Hummingbirds
Wrens
Bees
Deer



GROUNDCOVER

PLANTS:
Selfheal
Kinnikinnick
Wild strawberry
Roemer's fescue
Wood sorrel

WILDLIFE:
Juncos
Sparrows
Butterflies
Beetles

